TWENTY-SECOND YEAR

12 PAGES

PHOENIX, ARIZONA, SATURDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 30, 1911.

FIGHT BEGINS

Most Stupendous Labor War in the History of the United States is Scheduled to Start at Ten O'Clock.

CALVIN. OF ESPEE.

Says He Regrets Trusted ence between the cost of production Employes Are To Leave the Railroad Service in Response to Outside Influences.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 29 -E. E. Calvin, vice president and general manager of the Southern Pacific rallroad, in a formal statement tonight intimates it will go hard with the men who strike, inasmuch as some of them are nearly entitled to service pensions, now, and many more will be barred from employment elsewhere because of age. He relterates arguments advised by the roads against a proposed recognition of the men's federation. The

"It is regretted that in face of the fact that a large number of employes tion has been established with fourwho are approaching the pension age teen miners entombed in the Shakeand who will be prevented by the age limit from procuring employment elsewhere, may be drawn into a into the collapsed shaft has been opstrike instituted in violation of the by- ened, enabling those above the ground fifteen months. The city chemist anlaws of their erspective orders, es. to talk to the men 175 feet below. The nounced today it would be impossible pecially since it is wholly unjustified men said they were well but cold, to detect opium poisoning in the In fairness we are constrained to say and feared they will freeze. They stomachs of any of the corpses owing we do not believe any great number of used shovel handles and wheelbarrows to the length of time they have been than a Slaughter of the Innocents our mechanical employes are dissat- to build fires but the fuel has given interred. The girl continues calm in isfied with their working conditions or out. The rescuers have started to hore the face of the charges against her. than a quarter of a billion dollars are in favor of leaving our employ unfluences have been brought to bear upon them and they have not been hours, free to give the subject they are undertaking-fraught with such serious consequences to them and their families—such consideration as it should BOY BANDIT GETS receive. The company has evidenced a willingness to meet all crafts as in the past. Satisfactory results have followed this procedure and ro substantial reasons obtained why it should not continue. The demands made by the federation are of such Frank Melville, Petty Thief and Hold. Maderista in Jail at Juarez on Mura character that to grant them would entail enormous financial loss and at the same time we should practically relinquish to a committee of employes, managerial authority and control over Frank Melville, the 17-year-old banthe mechanical department. We believe in the rectitude of our position and that the company has adopted battle with a posse, was sentenced to what seemed to it to be the only course twenty-five years in the penitentiary

out at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning, according to an announcement tonight federated shop employes of this city, wounded. Official notice to strike was received by Reguln, from J. W. Kline at ! o'clock this afternoon. He immediately notified the men. Reguln said the FITZ MADE GALLANT order applied to all employes of the Harriman shops on the coast and that a total of 7,000 men will quit work at the same time. The men will report for work the same as usual tomorrow morning but at the stroke of ten will lay down their tools and walk out.

LOS ANGELES, Sept .29 .- No orders to strike have been received at headquarters of the southern division of the Southern Pacific, which comprises line and shops from El Paso to Santa Barbara. It is stated that none is expected till tomorrow.

ermakers in charge of the local situation, stated the men are ready to walk impressed a passing automobile and Judge De Haven. Jew Foo, a Chisuperintendent of the division, said he except what he gleaned from the news- Fitzallan bolted. Fitzallan was dopapers. He declared he believed no ing time for two attempts to take for an interpreter, the Judge promptconsiderable number of his men will informal leave of the United States by cast aside all doubt and ordered its use, if we could find nothing to be back. strike, but is ready if the strike comes. army, A secret meeting of all labor heads was held at the labor temple tonight.

CHICAGO, III., Sept. 29.—The long threatened strike of the shopmen on CAMP VERDE MAN MET the Harriman lines, including the Illinois Central, becomes a reality at ten tomorrow morning, unless the men refuse to obey the orders of their leaders sent out today. Presidents of the unions say the men have not weakened in their determination Edward Jennings, an Oil Driller, Was If it Does it Will Prevent the Extrato force recognition of the employes of the federation and more than 90 per cent of the men will go out. Railroad officials say the workers do not want to strike, but are forced into their position by the leaders and that the great majority refuse to leave their work. The railroads are in good shape to withstand a long of McKittrick. He was a native of out of recent troubles in Lower Calstrike. Retrenchment recently ordered, reduced the number of employes nearly 25 per cent. There are sufficient idle men of all crafts to permit the roads to keep their shops running even if all the men go out. President Kline of the blacksmiths, however, said the men the railroads are counting on to fill the strikers'

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VOL. XXII. NO. 134.

"I'M NO FREE TRADER," SAID MR. TAFT, AND THE CROWD SHOUTED ITS APPROVAL

President Ends a Two Days' Visit to Iowa as He Began it, With a Speech On the Tariff in Which He Again Outlines His Position With Reference to Cotton and Woolen Schedules and Free List Bill.

Iowa here tonight as he began it, with a speech on the tariff. The president, in an informal manner, stated anew his position taken with The most spontaneous and prolonged ISSUES WARNING applause occurred when he exclaimed: "I am no free trader. I am a protectionist, pledged to the policy of a protective tariff based on the differ- bitration treaties. Senator Cummins in this country and abroad." He was again applauded when he declared he was going to recommend the reducreciprocity. He asserted that reci- no comment.

OTTUMWA, Iowa, Sept. 29.-Presi- procity would not hurt the farmer dent Taft ended a two days' tour in but the defeat in Canada wiped ou the last reason for so slipshod a measure. He denounced the Cotton bill, which included a revision of the steel and chemical schedules, as a reference to the tariff bills he veloed piece of "hoce-podge that none ever intended should become a law."

He began the day in Des Moine where he spent the forenoon, and spoke on peace and the pending arappeared on the Des Moines platform

dent Taft got his first news of the on of the woolen and cotton sched- Italian-Turkish controversy today ules in December. The farmers' free through Associated Press dispatches list bill, he said, was intended as a handed him aboard his special train. compensation to the farmer for what- He took the deepest interest in the ever damage he might suffer from news and asked for more. He offered

SOON BE RESCUED

Miners at Fairbanks, Alaska, are Making Desperate Efforts to Reach Their Imprisoned Comrades.

FAIRBANKS, Alaska, Sept. 28.-(Delayed transmission)—Communicaspeare mine since Wednesday when a shaft caved in. A steam pipe running of her mether father and sister Aga hole through which food and water She eats heartly every meal time. She

A SALTY SENTENCE

up Artist, Gets Twenty-five Years in Fen.

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Sept. 29 .dit, who was recently captured after a strenuous chase and a desperate within the bounds of justice, fairness today. Following his arrest, the boy confessed to a startling string of crimes, ranging from petty thievery SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 29.—Four to saloon and street car hold-ups. He hundred shopmen employed by the plied the trade of bandit in every crime, but Portillo escaped while the Southern Pacific in this city will walk city north of Los Angeles, where he pair was being brought here, and escaped from the Whittier reform school. He was captured at Vallejo, by Ernest L. Reguin, president of the after cluding the posse, although twice

BREAK FOR LIBERTY

But Automobile Was Too Fast and It Native Born, Lived Here Twenty-two Will be the Guardhouse

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 29 .- Unmindful of half a dozen bullets flying native born American, though of Chiover his head, J. Fitzallan, a military prisoner at the Presidio, made an ex-V. J. O'Leary, organizer of the boil- citing break for liberty today, and much of an American citizen, acwas recaptured only when a guard cording to United States District out when the order came. H. V. Platt, ran down his charge. The chase cov- nese for whom the immigration auered a dozen city blocks beyond the thorities had prescribed an ocean knew nothing of an impending strike First avenue gate, through which voyage, made such a claim in De Ha-

DEATH IN THE DESERT

BEET SOF

Found Dead in the Vicinity

of Bakersfield. BAKERSFIELD, Sept. 29-Edward Jennings, an oil driller, missing for lieved the action of United States zona, Nevada and California, was Rhys Pryce to Mexico on charges of brother John, in Hanford, California. similar cases now pending in the partly solving the problem. The manner of his death was not courts. The decisions stated that war explained in dispatches received here really existed and Pryce was con- United States government should es-

FOUGHT A DRAW

were declared off before the fight.

ONE OUGHT TO BE

Three Charges of Murder Against Miss .Annie Crawford Will be Dropped by State.

NEW ORLEANS, Sept. 29.-Miss Annie Crawford ,arrested on a charge of poisoning her sister Elize, who died last Saturday, will not be charged with murder in connection with the deaths nes, who died suddenly within the last can be poured. It is expected the res. stated today she has no money to cuers will reach the men within 20 pay counsel, so the state will furnish

JUDGE LYNCH MAY SIT IN THIS CASE

der Charge, May Yet Answer To Mob.

where a Maderista by the name of and a brother Margarito, at Casa Grandes, was placed under heavy guard today owing to a threatened lynching. Alanis and another Maderista named Portillo were arrested at Casa Grandes and charged with the Mirando died of the wounds, and those of his brother, it is feared, will prove fatal. The shooting occurred during a personal dispute

THIS CHINK WAS

Years, Yet Couldn't Speak a Word of English.

nese parentage who has lived twenty two years in America and still is unable to speak the language, is not ven's court today. But when he asked his deportation.

PRYCE'S CASE MAY

dition of a Number of Other

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 29 .- It is benected regularly with a commissioned army under a flag, therefore the what on the lines of the pure food SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 29 .- Captain Jack Mosby, James Laflin the Mexican government.

'Don't Let Fires Start and Then You Will Not Have to Put Them Out," Says New York's Famous Of-

CROKER DELIVERS SPEECH AT CHICAGO

One of the Most Famous and Efficient Firefighters in the World Gives Practical Hints About His Trade.

CHICAGO, Sept. 29.-The prevenion of fires, rather than the question of how best to put them out and a proposal for the establishment insure adequate protection against ire, were the subjects of an address delivered this evening before the International Municipal Congress by Edward F. Crocker, who for twelve years was chief of the Fire Department of New York city. Mr. Crockr said in part;

"The enormous fire waste of the to \$400,000,000 annually, and the vastly greater indirect losses that re sult, seriously affect our economic "This utter destruction of more n property in addition to the live an act of God nor one of the inevi-

table chances of industry and com-

parison with other countries of like per capita fire loss in the United countries. One of the conditions in these countries that operates to affeet a lesser loss than here is the larger use of non-combustible materials due to the high cost of word. Another reason is the intangible in-JUAREZ, Sept. 29.-The local faif fluence of their older civilization, which makes these people more care-Alanis is confined on a charge of ful of small savings in all their afshooting Major Francisco Mirando fairs and generally more cautious of the officials to bring about a than we have yet become.

> It has been my observation that preventable causes. In fact every

fire fighting. When one conflagra- noon from a more or less successful tion has been checked or prevented campaign. Juana Juato Querataro is you have accomplished little. The for General Pino Saurez, Maderisto chances for repetition tomorrow are candidate for vice president. qually as great.

"If we are to better conditions you must realize that 'fireproof' is not CAN'T TELL, SAYS I am sincere in the conviction that the government should make it a heavily punishable offense to apply the term to anything but an absolutely fireproof building.

"There is but one principle to fireproof construction, be it either homes, hotels, office buildings, theatres apartments, battleships, rallway cars or whatever. To have fireproof buildings architects and owners must throw aside precedent and eliminate the use of combustible and semistruction.

"If I had my way about it I would size of a lead pencil, to be used in en window-frames, doors and cas- venire are secret. ings burn and help other things to burn; wooden trim and bases burneverything that is made of wood burns and helps the fire to spread Eliminate wood-remove the cause and you have precluded the possibility of fires.

two months, and sought through Commissioner VanDyke in refusing to fire protection. Our laws on the sub- to be cared for by his brother. Wor-Eagles' aeries in most cities in Ari- order the extradition of General Caryl ject are not specialized to completely den was originally sentenced to hang cover any particular building or busifound dead today in the desert north murder, arson and robbery growing ness, although they could be made Pacific train July 11, 1894, during a broad enough in their general ap- great railroad strike, the wreck kill-Camp Verde, Arizona, and has a ifornia, will act as a precedent over plication to go a great way toward ing four men.

"It is my firm conviction that the tablish a department, founded somethat the public may be provided with ocean-to-ocean flight.

a satisfactory and sane schedule of tandards of known safety and which shall be accepted as such by all departments and authorities in this country, and that laws necessary to make these conditions possible should mind that the present so-called eproof building is such only as as its exterior is concerned and hat legislation is needed and demanded by the public to insure adequate and proper protection to the lives of all persons who may be called upon to congregate in all buildof a public or semi-public na-

The need is not for ordinance reulrements which will make the uildings more effectually fireproof, out for enactments which will proteet the inmates and contents of buildings by making it impossible for a fire once started to course virtually uncheeked from room to room and floor to floor of a building whose valls are fireproof. In other words leath-proof and conflagration-proof construction are necessary requirements for new compulsory legislaon for 'fireproof construction.' "

HOW WOULD YOU LIKE NICKNAME OF BUSHELFOOT

FAIR OAKS, Okla, Sept. 29. -Fifty thousand dollars damages are asked in a suit begun here today by Mrs. Cassie Norman against W. D. Wilson and 34 prominent citizens of Ames. The petition declares the defendants applied to her husband such names as "Tight Wad," "Bushelfoot", "Knocker", "Backslider", by reason of which, the plaintiff asserts, Norman became

LOOKS LIKE REYES

Former Candidate for Presidency of Mexico Has Skipped to City of New York.

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 29.—The flight much talk of the possibility of Reyes' conniving at secret military opposition to Madero is indulged in, such dwindled to a point where such a tion by the powers. Meanwhile, Italy plan would be futile. Reyes' depar- is actively pursuing hostilities. An ture has greatly simplified the task Italian cruiser landed troops at Propeaceful election.

the large majority of fires arise from that such a plot existed. His de- the customary neutrality notices and Italy's declaration of war, coming as parture has greatly simplified mat- devote their diplomatic efforts toward it did, practically without warning, ters in Mexico and will prove a great "The subject of fire prevention is factor in bringing about a peaceful vastly more important than that of election. Madero returned this after-

ATTORNEY DARROW

Counsel for McNamaras Is Not Certain Whether He Will Ask for a New Judge.

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 29.-Still affirming they have reached no decombustible materials in their con- the defense were in another long conference today. Clarence Darrow, leading attorney for the defense, said he not permit a piece of wood, even the is still anxious to begin the trial, but the construction or finish of any it will not delay the beginning of the building in the United States ex- trial. John D. Fredericks, district atceeding a ground area of 25x50 feet torney, has been absent four days or three stories in height. If there from his office. No one in the office was still an absolute necessity for will say where he has gone or when

replace it, it would then be well Judge Bordwell today drew a speto attempt to conceive of something cial venire of 125, returnable October better. I am opposed to the use of 5th. He took this action to facilitate wood in any form in fireproof build- the examination of veniremen by atings and the law ought not to per- torneys. Those having valid excuses mit its use. Wooden floors, wood- will be excused. The names of the

TRAIN WRECKER MAY BE GIVEN A PAROLE

SACRAMENTO, Sept. state board of prison directors rec-"We have no department of our son that Slater D. Worden be parolgovernment devoted to the matter of ed on condition that he go to Japan for his part in wrecking a Southern

TO BE CONTINUED

EMIGRANT GAP, Sept. 23.-Undisouraged by accidents today includalleged crimes are not extraditable. law, for the purpose of establishing lng a broken wheel and trouble with laboratories whose business it should his engine, Aviator Fowler said to-Frankie Burns and Matty Baldwin and Samuel B. Reed, leaders under be to test and classify various ma- night he intends to make another places will refuse to work during the fought twenty rounds to a draw to- Pryce, held for extradition, are exright. Burns was ill and all bets rected to be dismissed on motion of tion of fireproof buildings in order to cross the Sierras and resume his

THUNDER OF GUNS APPRISE NATIONS THAT WAR'S BEGUN

Grim Tragedy of National Conflict Has Opened Off the Coast of European Turkey Where One Ottoman Vessel Has Been Sent to the Bottom -Telegraph Ofifcial Says Another Naval Battle is in Progress.

FORMALLY DECLARES WAR AND SENDS MESSAGE DEMANDING SURRENDER OF TRIPOLI

Turkey at First Decided to Adopt Policy of Non-Resistance, But Following the Attack on Her Navy Developments Have Taken Place Which Leads to the Belief That This Pacific Plan Has Been Abandoned.

SALONIKA, European Turkey, 1 a. m., September 30.— An Italian cruiser has sunk a Turkish torpedo destroyer in the harbor of Prevasa in Epirus. Troops were landed. The Turkish government has a batallion of troops en route to Prevasa.

PARIS, September 29.—The Athens correspondent of the Matin says a telegraph official at Vonitza, Greece, wires the government that a naval battle occurred off Prevesa at 2:00 this afternon

dispatch from Venitza says six Turk- ple. ish torpedo boats were attacked and pursued by an Italian squadron cruising off Prevesa. One was wrecked at ing, came close to shore this morn-Nicopolis, another put into Prevesa ing and the destroyer Garibaldi and the others escaped into the open steamed into the harbor flying the

government, expired than, ignoring who surrounded the particle government, expired than, ignoring ficer asked to see the in property in addition to the state in money value, is not Cruz yesterday for Havana and New lay, Italy declared war. The Turkish mander, he officially announced that York, is generally regarded here as representatives in Italy were handed the Italian squadron had been ordered an exhibition of unwarranted fear of their passports. The Turkish com- to occupy the town. personal violence, since little stock is mander was asked to surrender Triptaken in Reyes' allegations regarding oli, but declined. Italian forces imcivilization. In round numbers, the the existence of a Madero plot to as- ghazi. Apparently the Turks offered Turkish commander replied that he sassinate or imprison him. In a pub- no resistance, but this is only an was unable to comply and emphatically States has been from \$2 to \$4 against lished statement, Reyes said he had assumption, as the Italians seized the was witnessed by the foreign resiknowledge of such a plot. Although telegraph lines after they landed. The much talk of the possibility of Reves. Turkish cabinet, which for some time is a substantial telegraph lines after they landed. The dents who gathered around the Ital-Pasha heads the new ministry.

Mahmoute Shefket Pasha is retained speculation is not taken seriously, as as war minister. Turkey will conit is known Reyes' following has now tinue her efforts to secure intervenvesa, after destroying a Turkish torpedo boat destroyer. It is expected Reyes said he had direct knowledge the various governments will issue ocalizing hostilities to the combatant powers, especially avoiding complications in the Balkans. Reports from

ROME, Sept. 29 .- Considering Tur-

key's reply to the ultimatum not suf-

means at hand. The coast of Tripoli Malta Monday evening. s ordered blockaded. The powers have been notified to this effect. Mobilidisembarkation at once became bustling centers of activity. Instructions disperse vessels at stragetic points to landed at Tripoll. cut off possible transport ships bearing Turkish reinforcements to Tripoli. General Canova is first in command of the army corps. Generals Breimand and Admiral Aubrey is commanding the fleet. The declaration of war, followed a cabinet meeting. Foreign minister Giulfane received the evaded a direct answer to the demand mats here believe that no tender of that Turkey withdraw her garrisons good offices can alter Italy's program. and not resist the Italian occupation of Tripoli and Cyrene. The note was ined to stand absolutely by the ultima- o'clock this afternoon.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 29 .- The government has decided not to oppose armed resistence to the occupation of Tripoli and further, will take oll and Cyrene, using all the means no measure against Italian residents

The government hopes by adopting this attitude that Italy will not treat

ATHENS, Sept. 29 .- A government, the Tripolitans as a conquered peo-

TRIPOLL, Sept. 29.-The Italian squadron, which is cruising in the offwhite flag. Great crowds watched her approach. After reconnoitering, the LONDON, Sept. 29.—A state of war exists between Italy and Turkey. Hostilities have begun. No sooner had the the Italian flag and preceded the Turkish soldiers. the time limit, fixed by the Italian who surrounded the pair. The of-

had been insecure, has resigned. Said ian officer and cheered him enthusiastically. The boat returned to the destroyer, which returned to the fleet. Many residents of Tripoli camped last night on the beach, alarmed least the Arabs should get beyond control and pillage. Mosques were kept open throughout the night filled with praying people.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 29 .created a sensation in Washington The situation is regarded as a natural Tripoli tonight said noncombatants roccan negotiations. The indications are given six hours to quit the town. are that America will keep clear of the present struggle if possible. The state department today received an appeal from Oscar S. Strauss, formerly the American ambassador to ficient, Italy today declared a state of Turkey, to intervene. The naval war with the Ottomans after 2 o'clock representatives of America in Afri-The Italian fleet, most of which is can waters during the present troucruising off Tripolitan waters, was ble will be the scout cruiser Chester wirelessed to act immediately. The and the gunboat Scorpion. The government announced it will provide Chester passed through Gibralter tofor the safety of foreigners, using all day and is expected to arrive at

ROME, Sept 29.—Italy has declared zation of a Tripolitan expedition was war against Turkey, and hostfilties immediately begun and the ports of may begin at any moment. Italy's first act will be a blockade of the coasts of Tripoli and Cyrene. It is believed at were given the fleet commanders to Malta that the Italians have already

> LONDON, Sept. 29.-The news that Italy has occupied Tripolf is expected here any minute. The foreign office presented a scene of great activity this afternoon as a result of the Turko-Italian crisis,

Foreign Secretary Grey conferred Turkish reply to the ultimatum this with the Turkish and Italian ambassamorning, when a conference of the dors. It is understood that the Turkministry was immediately called. The ish cabinet last night framed a secreply completely conceded Italy's ond appeal to the powers to use their economic claims against Tripoli, but influence to prevent war, but diplo-

ROME, Sept. 29 .- It is officially antended to be conciliatory and suggest- nounced here that Italy and Turker ed further delay. The ministers decid- are in a state of war beginning at 2

The reason given is that Turkey failed to meet the demands of the

Italian ultimatum. Italy will provide for the safety of Italians and other foreigners in Trip-

A blockade of the Tripoli and Cyrene coasts will be undertaken im-(Continued on Page 8.)

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